

# Agriculture Risk Coverage (ARC) & Price Loss Coverage (PLC)



## Overview

The Agriculture Improvement Act of 2018 (2018 Farm Bill) reauthorized the ARC and PLC programs with modifications for the 2019 through 2023 crop years. The Further Continuing Appropriations and Other Extensions Act of 2024 extended these programs through 2024. The American Relief Act of 2025 extends these programs through 2025. The ARC Program is an income support program that provides payments when actual crop revenue declines below a specified guarantee level. The PLC Program provides income support payments when the effective price for a covered commodity falls below its effective reference price. There are 22 covered commodities: wheat, oats, barley, corn, grain sorghum, long grain rice, medium/short grain rice, temperate japonica rice, seed cotton, dry peas, lentils, large and small chickpeas, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower seed, canola, flaxseed, mustard seed, rapeseed, safflower, crambe, and sesame seed.

## How It Works

Published Reference Prices for all covered commodities are provided in the table. Under the 2018 Farm Bill amendments, effective reference prices will be calculated to allow upward fluctuation of reference prices in time periods when historic price averages are higher than the established reference price for the covered commodity.

## Eligibility

Base acres on farms where all cropland acres have been planted entirely to grass or pasture, including cropland that was idle or fallow, from January 1, 2009 through December 31, 2017, will be maintained, but no ARC or PLC payments will be issued for those base acres from 2019 through 2025. Reconstitutions are not permitted to void or change this treatment of base acres.

Crop	Reference Price	National Loan Rate
Barley <sup>1</sup>	\$4.95 per bu.	\$2.50 per bu
Chickpeas, Large (Garbanzo bean, Kabuli)	\$21.54 per cwt	\$14.00 per cwt
Chickpeas, Small (Garbanzo bean, Desi)	\$19.04 per cwt	\$10.00 per cwt
Corn	\$3.70 per bu	\$2.20 per bu
Dry Peas	\$11.00 per cwt	\$6.15 per cwt
Grain Sorghum	\$3.95 per bu	\$2.20 per bu
Lentils	\$19.97 per cwt	\$13.00 per cwt
Oats	\$2.40 per bu	\$2.00 per bu
Canola	\$20.15 per cwt	\$10.09 per cwt
Crambe	\$20.15 per cwt	\$10.09 per cwt
Flaxseed	\$11.28 per bu	\$10.09 per bu
Mustard	\$20.15 per cwt	\$10.09 per cwt
Rapeseed	\$20.15 per cwt	\$10.09 per cwt
Safflower	\$20.15 per cwt	\$10.09 per cwt
Sesame Seed	\$20.15 per cwt	\$10.09 per cwt
Sunflower	\$20.15 per cwt	\$10.09 per cwt
Peanuts	\$535.00 per ton	\$355.00 per ton
Rice, Long Grain	\$14.00 per cwt	\$7.00 per cwt
Rice, Medium/Short Grain	\$14.00 per cwt	\$7.00 per cwt
Rice, Temperate Japonica	\$17.30 per cwt	\$7.00 per cwt
Soybeans	\$8.40 per bu	\$6.20 per bu
Wheat	\$5.50 per bu	\$3.38 per bu
Seed Cotton <sup>2</sup>	\$0.367 per lb	.45 - .52 per lb

<sup>1</sup>Barley price is based on the price of "all barley." Previously the price was based on the "feed barley" price.

<sup>2</sup>Seed cotton price is a weighted average of upland cotton and cottonseed prices. Marketing year for upland cotton is August 1 to July 31. Marketing year for cottonseed is August 1 to February 28.

## For More Information

For more information on FSA programs, eligibility and related information, visit [fsa.usda.gov](https://fsa.usda.gov). To locate your local FSA office, visit: [farmers.gov/service-locator](https://farmers.gov/service-locator).

*This fact sheet is provided for informational purposes only; other restrictions or requirements may apply. Consult your local FSA office for details.*



Unassigned base acres resulting from the 2018 allocation of generic base acres are ineligible for payment. Payment acres under ARC-CO and PLC are equal to 85% of the specific covered commodity base acres. For ARC-IC, payment acres are 65% of the farm's total covered commodity base acres. A producer is not eligible to receive ARCPLC payments if the sum of base acres on ALL farms in which the producer has an interest is 10 acres or less. This 10-acre rule will not apply to a socially disadvantaged, beginning, veteran, or limited resource farmer or rancher.

## Yield Update

Owners will have a 1-time opportunity in 2020 to update PLC yields of covered commodity base crops on their farm, regardless of program election. The updated yield will be equal to 90% of the producer's average yield per planted acre in crop years 2013-2017, subject to the ratio obtained by dividing the 2008-2012 average national yield by the 2013-2017 average national yield for the covered commodity. If the reported yield in any year is less than 75% of the 2013-2017 average county yield, then the yield will be substituted with 75% of the county average yield.

## Election

All farm producers with interest in the cropland must make a unanimous election in 2019 of either ARC-CO or PLC on a crop-by-crop basis; or ARC-IC for all covered commodity base acres on a farm. This election will apply to the farm for 2019 through 2025. Program election changes are permitted in crop years 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, and 2025. Failure to make a valid election in 2019 will result in a continuation of the program elected for 2014 through 2018 crop years for all covered commodities with base acres on the farm; and 2019 payments for those unelected covered commodities are prohibited.

## Enrollment

To be eligible for payments, producers must annually enroll their respective share interest of covered commodity base acres. For 2019 and subsequent years, enrollment will occur on a covered commodity-by-covered commodity base acre crop basis. Enrolling less than 100% of a covered commodity's base acres on a farm is not allowed. In 2019 producers had the option of selecting a multi-year enrollment which remains in effect through the 2025 program year, provided there are no changes to the election or shares on the contract. Program election and enrollment for each program year are as follows:

Program Year	Election Period	Enrollment Period
2019	September 3, 2019 - March 16, 2020	September 3, 2019 - March 16, 2020
2020	N/A	October 15, 2019 - June 30, 2020
2021	October 13, 2020 - March 15, 2021	October 13, 2020 - March 15, 2021
2022	October 18, 2021 - March 15, 2022	October 18, 2021 - March 15, 2022
2023	October 17, 2022 - March 15, 2023	October 17, 2022 - March 15, 2023
2024	December 18, 2023 - March 15, 2024	December 19, 2023 - March 15, 2024
2025	January 21, 2025 - April 15, 2025	January 21, 2025 - April 15, 2025

## RMA's SCO and STAX

Election and enrollment can impact eligibility for some forms of crop insurance. Producers who elect and enroll in PLC also have the option of purchasing Supplemental Coverage Option (SCO) which has been referred to as "shallow loss coverage" through the USDA Risk Management Agency (RMA). Producers of covered commodities who elect ARC are ineligible for SCO on their planted acres. Producers of upland cotton who choose to enroll seed cotton base acres in ARC or PLC are ineligible

for the stacked income protection plan (STAX) on their planted cotton acres. To be eligible for STAX coverage, producers must not enroll their seed cotton base acres into the ARCPLC program. Because enrollment is now completed on a commodity-by-commodity basis, producers can choose to enroll all base acres, with the exception of cotton, if they wish to purchase STAX coverage. Those producers who do enroll in ARCPLC for seed cotton will have their STAX eligibility determined based on that enrollment.

## Payment Schedule

Payments for PLC, ARC-CO and ARC-IC, if triggered, will be issued after October 1 of the year following the program year.

Program Year	Payments Issued After
2019	October 1, 2020
2020	October 1, 2021
2021	October 1, 2022
2022	October 1, 2023
2023	October 1, 2024
2024	October 1, 2025
2025	October 1, 2026

## Price Loss Coverage (PLC)

PLC program payments are issued when the effective price of a covered commodity is less than the respective effective reference price for that commodity. The effective price equals the higher of the national market year average price (MYA) or the national average loan rate for the covered commodity. The effective reference price is the lesser of 115% of the reference price or an amount equal to the greater of the reference price or 85% of the average of MYA prices from the 5 preceding years, excluding the highest and lowest price.

This new method of calculating the PLC payment rates will allow the effective reference price to be greater than the statutory reference price if the historic average of MYA prices is greater than the statutory reference price.

PLC payments are not dependent upon the planting of a covered commodity or planting of the applicable base crop on the farm. PLC payments, if triggered, will be paid on 85% of the farm's base acres of each covered commodity with a PLC election where the farm has been enrolled. Payment will be issued after the end of the marketing year of the covered commodity, but not before October 1 of the year following the program year.

### County Agriculture Risk Coverage (ARC-CO)

ARC-CO program payments are triggered when the actual county crop revenue of a covered commodity is less than the ARC-CO guarantee for the crop. The actual county revenue and the revenue guarantee are based on county level yield data for the physical location of the base acres on the farm and tract.

ARC-CO payments are not dependent upon the planting of a covered commodity or planting of the applicable base crop on the farm.

The ARC-CO benchmark revenue is the 5-year Olympic average MYA price multiplied by the 5-year Olympic average county yield. Benchmark yields and MYA's will be calculated using the 5 years preceding the year prior to the program year. The ARC-CO guarantee is determined by multiplying the ARC-CO benchmark revenue by 86%.

The ARC-CO actual crop revenue is determined by multiplying the applicable actual county yield by the MYA price for the program year.

County yields for the benchmark and actual revenues will be based on the physical location and historical irrigated percentage of base acres on the farm and tract. If a farm has base acres physically located in more than one county or has a historical irrigated percentage for the covered commodity, the benchmark and actual crop revenues will be weighted and summarized based on those aspects to the farm level.

The ARC-CO payment is equal to 85% of the base acres of the covered commodity multiplied by the difference between the county guarantee and the actual county crop revenue for the covered commodity.

### Individual Agriculture Risk Coverage (ARC-IC)

ARC-IC program payments are issued when the actual individual crop revenue for all covered commodities planted on the ARC-IC farm is less than the ARC-IC guarantee for those covered commodities. ARC-IC uses producer's certified yields, rather than county level yields. ARC-IC payments are dependent upon the planting of covered commodities on the farm. A producer's ARC-IC farm is defined as the sum of the producer's interest in all ARC-IC enrolled farms in the state.

The farm's ARC-IC guarantee equals 86% of the ARC-IC farm's weighted benchmark revenue. The ARC-IC benchmark revenue is the 5-year Olympic average revenue, which is the MYA price multiplied by the individual's certified yield for each year in the benchmark period. A benchmark revenue is calculated for each planted covered commodity on the ARC-IC farm in the current year, weighed and summed across all covered commodities on the farm.

The yields and MYA prices used in the benchmark calculation will be the 5 years preceding the year prior to the program year.

The ARC-IC actual crop revenue is determined by multiplying the MYA price by the individual's certified yield, weighted and summed across all covered commodities planted on the farm in the current year.

The ARC-IC payment is equal to 65% of the total base acres on the farm, multiplied by the difference between the calculated individual guarantee revenue and the actual individual crop revenue summed across all covered commodities planted on the farm. ARC-IC payment rates may not exceed 10% of the individual weighted benchmark revenue.

